	Semester 1 – 7 th Grade	
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 1: Concept 1 American History: Research Skills for History	PO 1. Construct charts, graphs, and narratives during historical date.	Textbook Pages Supplementary
	PO 2. Interpret historical data displayed in graphs, tables, and charts.	Resources
	PO 3. Construct timelines of the historical era being studies (e.g., presidents/world leaders, key events, people)	
	PO 4. Formulate questions that can be answered by historical study and research.	
	PO 5. Describe the relationship between a primary source document and a secondary source document.	
	PO 6. Determine the credibility of primary and secondary sources.	
	PO 7. Analyze the cause and effect relationships between and among individuals and/or historical events.	
	PO 8. Describe two points of view on the same historical event.	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 1: Concept 6	PO 1. Analyze the factors leading to the Civil War:	Textbook Pages
American History: Civil War and Reconstruction	a. role of abolitions and the Underground Railroad	
	b. sectionalism and States' Rights	Supplementary
(Note: The Civil War was introduced in Grade 5.)	c. westward Expansion	Resources
	d. Missouri and 1850 Compromises	
	e. Dred Scott Decision	
	f. Kansas- Nebraska Act	
	PO 2. Determine the significance of the following	
	events of the Civil War.	
	a. firing on Fort Sumter	
	b. major battles- Bull Run, Antietam, Vicksburg,	
	Gettysburg	
	c. Enactment of the Emancipation Proclamation	
	d. Sherman's march	
	e. Surrender at Appomattox	

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PO 3. Describe significance of the following key individuals or groups in the Civil War:

- a. political leaders (e.g., Abraham Lincoln, Jefferson Davis)
- b. military leaders (e.g., Robert E. Lee, Ulysses S. Grant, William T. Sherman, Thomas "Stonewall Jackson)
- c. role of African-Americans
- d. role of women

PO 4. Analyze the impact of the Civil War on the following personal, social, and economic aspects of American life:

- a. Americans fighting Americas
- high casualties caused by disease and the type of warfare
- c. widespread destruction of American property
- d. change in status of freed slaves
- e. value of railroads and industry

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PO 5. Describe the impact of various events and movements that influenced Reconstruction:

a. Lincoln's assassination

b. Ku Klux Klan and the development of Jim Crow Laws

c. Freedmen's Bureau

d. Civil War Constitutional Amendments

e. Industrialization

PO 6. Describe the basic provisions of the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments.

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 1: Concept 10	PO 1. Describe current events using information from	Textbook Pages
American History: Contemporary United States	class discussions and various resources (e.g.,	
	newspapers, magazines, television, Internet, books, maps).	Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Identify the connection between current and historical events and issues studied at this grade level using information from class discussions and various resources (e.g., newspapers, magazines, television, Internet, books, maps).	
	PO 3 . Describe how key political, social, geographic, and economic events of the late 20 th century and early 21 st century affected, and continue to affect, the United States.	

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Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 2: Concept 1 World History: Research Skills for History	PO 1. Construct charts, graphs, and narratives during historical date.	Textbook Pages
		Supplementary
	PO 2. Interpret historical data displayed in graphs, tables, and charts.	Resources
	PO 3. Construct timelines of the historical era being studies (e.g., presidents/world leaders, key events, people)	
	PO 4. Formulate questions that can be answered by historical study and research.	_
	PO 5. Describe the relationship between a primary source document and a secondary source document.	

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PO 6. Determine the credibility of primary and secondary sources.

PO 7. Analyze the cause and effect relationships between and among individuals and/or historical events.

PO 8 Describe tow points of view on the same historical event.

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 2: Concept 9 World History: Contemporary World	PO 1. Describe current events using information from class discussions and various resources (e.g.,	Textbook Pages
	newspapers, magazines, television, Internet, books, maps).	Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Identify the connections between current and historical events and issues identified in Concept 8 using information from class discussions and various resources (e.g., newspapers, magazines, television, Internet, books, maps).	
	PO 3. Analyze how world events of the late 20 th Century and early 21 st Century (e.g., terrorism, globalization, conflicts, interdependence, natural disaster, advancements in science and technology, environmental issues) affected, and continue to affect, the social, political, geographic and economic climate of the world.	
	PO 4 . Compare the economic, political, and social aspects of a country identified in Concept 8 during the first half of the 20 th century to its contemporary economic, political, and social aspects.	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 3: Concept 1	PO 1. Analyze the significance of the principles and	Textbook Pages
Civics/Government: Foundations of Government	ideals of the following documents:	_
	a. Bill of Rights (as related to specific time periods)	Supplementary
	b. Emancipation Proclamation	Resources
	PO 2 Analyze Arizona's transition from territory to	
	statehood:	
	a. locations of capital	
	b. founding people	
	c. Arizona's constitution	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 3: Concept 2	PO 1. Describe how the powers of checks and	Textbook Pages
Civics/Government: Structure of Government	balances are used in the following:	
	a. impeachment	Supplementary
	b. declaring war	Resources
	c. treaties	
	d. veto	
	e. judicial review	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Performance Objectives	Resources	
PO 1. Construct maps, charts, and graphs to display geographic information.	Textbook Pages	
PO 2. Identify purposes and differences of maps, globes, aerial photographs, charts, and satellite images. PO 3. Interpret maps, charts, and geographic databases using geographic information. PO 4. Locate physical and cultural features (e.g., continents, cities, countries, significant waterways, mountain rages, climate zones, major water bodies, landforms) throughout the world. PO 5. Interpret thematic maps, graphs, charts, and databases depicting various aspects of the United States and world regions. (Apply to regions studied.)	Supplementary Resources	
	PO 1. Construct maps, charts, and graphs to display geographic information. PO 2. Identify purposes and differences of maps, globes, aerial photographs, charts, and satellite images. PO 3. Interpret maps, charts, and geographic databases using geographic information. PO 4. Locate physical and cultural features (e.g., continents, cities, countries, significant waterways, mountain rages, climate zones, major water bodies, landforms) throughout the world. PO 5. Interpret thematic maps, graphs, charts, and databases depicting various aspects of the United	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 4: Concept 2 Geography: Places and Regions	PO 1. Describe the human and physical characteristics of places and regions.	Textbook Pages Supplementary
	PO 2. Explain the concept of regions and why they change.	Resources
	PO 3. Compare the historical and contemporary interactions among people in different places and regions.	
	PO 4. Describe how a lace changes over time. (Connect with content studied)	

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Semester 1 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 5: Concept 1	PO 1. Explain how limited resources and unlimited	Textbook Pages
Economics: Foundations of Economics	human wants cause people to choose some things and	_
	give up others.	Supplementary
		Resources
	PO 2. Analyze how scarcity, opportunity costs, and	
	trade-offs influence decision-making.	
	PO 3. Identify how governments and businesses make	
	choices based on the availability of resources.	
	PO 4. Describe the characteristics of a market	
	economy:	
	a. property rights	
	b. freedom of enterprise	
	c. competition	
	d. consumer choice	
	limited role of government	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 1: Concept 7	PO 1. Examine the reasons why people emigrated from	Textbook Pages
American History: Emergence of the Modern	their homelands to settle in the United States during the	
United States	late 19 th century.	Supplementary
		Resources
	PO 2. Describe how the United States was positively	
	and negatively affected by factors and events resulting	
	from the arrival of large numbers of immigrants.	
	PO 3. Discuss how the Industrial Revolution in the	
	United States was supported by multiple factors (e.g.,	
	geographic security, abundant natural resources,	
	innovations in technology, available labor, and global	
	markets).	
	PO 4 Discuss the relationship between immigration	
	PO 4. Discuss the relationship between immigration and industrialization.	
	and muusmanzation.	

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PO 5. Analyze the impact of industrialization on the United States;

- a. rural to urban migration
- b. factory conditions
- c. unions
- d. influence of big businesses

PO 6. Describe the following Progressive Reforms that a resulted from the Industrial Revolution:

- a. labor unions
- b. Women's Suffrage
- c. trust busting
- d. conservation of natural resources
- e. Temperance Movement

PO 7. Describe how innovations of the Industrial Revolution (e.g., manufacturing, textiles, transportation, and improvements) contributed to U.S. growth and expansion.

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PO 8. Identify the following groups' contributions to the changing social and political structure of the United States:

- a. labor leaders (e.g., Samuel Gompers, Mother Jones)
- b. social reformers (e.g., Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Stanton)
- c. industrialists (e.g., Andrew Carnegie, John D. Rockefeller)
- d. inventors (e.g., Thomas Edison, Henry Ford)
- e. populists (e.g., William Jennings Bryan)
- f. financiers (e.g., J.P. Morgan, Jay Gould)

PO 9. Describe the following factors that fostered the growth of American imperialism during the late 19th and early 20th centuries:

- a. desire for military strength
- b. interest in new markets
- c. need for inexpensive source of raw materials

PO 10. Analyze the Unites States' expanding role in the world during the late 19th and early 20th Centuries:

- a. Spanish American War
- b. Panama Canal
- c. Alaska and Hawaii
- d. Open Door Policy
- e. China- Boxer Rebellion

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PO 11. Describe major factors in Arizona history (e.g., territorial status, mining, constitutional convention) leading to statehood.

PO 12. Describe the following events that led to United States involvement in World War I

- a. shift away from isolationism
- b. sinking of the Lusitania
- c. Zimmerman Telegram

PO 13. Describe important events associated with World War I:

- a. anti-German feelings in the United States
- b. passing of the Selective Service Act
- c. migration of African- Americans to the north (The Great Migration)
- d. Wilson's Fourteen Points
- e. controversy over the Treaty of Versailles

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 1: Concept 8 American History: Great Depression and World War II	PO 1 . Identify economic policies and factors that led to the Great Depression: (e.g., unequal distribution of income, weaknesses in the farm sector, buying on	Textbook Pages Supplementary
vvai ii	margin, stock market crash).	Resources
	PO 2. Determine the impact of natural and manmade crises of the Great Depression (e.g., unemployment, food lines, the Dust Bowl and the western migration of Midwest farmers.)	
	PO 3. Describe how the following New Deal programs affected the American people: a. works programs (e.g., WPA, CCC, TVA) b. farm subsidies c. social security d. PO 4. Describe how Pearl Harbor led to United States	
	involvement in World War II.	

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PO 5. Describe the impact of World War II on economic recovery from the Great Depression.	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 2: Concept 6 World History: Age of Revolution	PO 1. Describe how innovations and inventions during the Industrial Revolution impacted industry,	Textbook Pages
	manufacturing, and transportation.	Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Determine the effect of the Industrial Revolution on the Western World: a. growth of cities b. rise of middle class c. spread of industrialization d. rise of imperialism e. foundation for future technological advances f. labor issues	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 2: Concept 7	PO 1. Describe the effects of the following factors on	Textbook Pages
World History: Age of Imperialism	the rise of imperialism:	_
	a. increased need for raw materials	Supplementary
	b. increased need for consumers	Resources
	c. nationalism-countries increased power	
	PO 2: Describe how areas in the world (e.g., Africa, India, China) were impacted by the imperialism of European countries.	
	European countries.	
	PO 3. Describe how industrialization in Japan led to its rise as a world power.	
	PO 4. Describe the impact of American interests in the following areas during the early 20 th century: a. Philippines, Cuba, Puerto Rico-Spanish American War. b. China-Boxer Rebellion c. Colombia-Panama Canal d. Hawaii e.	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 2: Concept 8 World History: World at War	PO 1. Explain how the following world movements led to World War I:	Textbook Pages
	a. militarismb. Imperialismc. nationalismd. formation of alliances	Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Summarize the outcomes of World War I: a. Treaty of Versailles (e.g., restrictions on Germany, end of the Ottoman Empire, redrawing of European boundaries) b. economic issues (e.g., national debt, spread of socialism)	
	PO 3. Describe the rise of totalitarianism in Europe following World War I: a. Italy under Mussolini b. Germany under Hitler c. Soviet Union under Stalin	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 3: Concept 3	PO 1. Analyze the significance of the following judicial	Textbook Pages
Civics/Government: Functions of Government	decisions:	_
	a. Dred Scott	Supplementary
	b. Plessy v. Fergusonc. Scopes Trial	Resources
	o. Coopes mai	
	PO 2. Identify the government's role in progressive reforms (e.g., women's suffrage, labor unions, temperance movement, civil rights).	

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Semester 2- 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 3: Concept 4 Civics/Government: Rights, Responsibilities,	PO 1. Describe the benefits of community service.	Textbook Pages
and Roles of Citizenship	PO 2. Discuss the character traits (e.g., respect, responsibility, fairness, involvement) that are important to the preservation and improvement of constitutional democracy in the United States.	Supplementary Resources
	PO 3. Describe the importance of citizens being actively involved in the democratic process (i.e., voting, student government, involvement in political decision making, analyzing issues, petitioning public officials).	
	PO 4 Explain the obligations and responsibilities of citizenship: a. upholding the Constitution b. obeying the law c. paying taxes d. registering for selective service e. jury duty	

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PO 5. Describe the impact of Constitutional Amendments and laws (i.e., Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-first Amendments and Jim Crow Laws, Black Codes, Dawes Act) that came about during the historical time periods studied.	

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Semester 2– 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 3: Concept 5	PO 1. Discuss how negotiations with foreign	Textbook Pages
Civics/Government: Government Systems of the	governments have led to the development of foreign	_
World	policy initiatives (e.g., Treaty of Versailles, Fourteen	Supplementary
	Points League of Nations).	Resources
	PO 2. Compare different types of governments: a. dictatorship b. totalitarian c. monarchies	

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Semester 2 – 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 4: Geography Concept 3: Physical Systems	Connect with: Science Strand 3 Concept 1	Textbook Pages
(Science Strands are summarized below as they apply to Social Studies content in Grades K-8. These concepts are reinforced in Social Studies classes,	Analyze environmental benefits and risks of human	Supplementary Resources
but assessed through Science.)	Connect with: Science Strand 4 Concept 3 Analyze relationships in the environment (food chains, food webs, carrying capacity, problems associated with population growth, environmental factors) affecting living organisms.	
	Connect with: Science Strand 6 Concept 1 Describe the basic properties of earth materials (rocks, fossils, layers of the earth) and how change over time is estimated.	

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Connect with: Science Strand 6 Concept 2	
Relate plate tectonics to the resulting landforms and earthquakes.	
Connect with:	
Science Strand 6 Concept 3	
Explain the relationships between the Earth and other objects in the solar system.	

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Semester 2- 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 4: Concept 4 Geography: Human Systems	PO 1. Discuss the implications of the demographic structure of places and regions.	Textbook Pages Supplementary
	PO 2. Describe the push and pull factors that cause human migrations (e.g., need for raw materials, enslavement, employment opportunities, impact of war, religious freedom, political freedom).	Resources
	PO 3. Describe the effects of human migration (e.g., imperialism, quota system, changing of political boundaries, multiculturalism).	
	PO 4. Analyze how social (e.g. family), physical (e.g., good climate, farmland, water, minerals), and economic (e.g. jobs) resources influence where human populations choose to live.	
	PO 5 . Analyze the effects of settlement on places (e.g., quality of life, transportation, population density).	
	PO 6. Describe the distributions and patterns of cultural characteristics (e.g., religions, language, standard of living) over time.	

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PO 7. Describe the factors (e.g., nearness to transportation routes, markets, raw materials, and labor force) that influence the location, distribution and interrelationships of economic activities in different places.

PO 8. Explain how cooperation and conflict contribute to political, economic, and social activities.

PO 9. Identify cultural aspects (e.g., literacy rates, occupations, property rights) based on social and political factors.

PO 10. Describe how changes in technology, transportation, communication, and resources affect the location of economic activities in places and world regions.

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Semester 2– 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 4: Concept 5 Geography: Environment and Society	PO 1. Identify the physical processes (e.g., conservation of natural resources, mining, water	Textbook Pages
5 1 <i>y</i>	distribution in Arizona) that influence the formation and location of resources.	Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Describe the consequences of natural hazards (e.g., Dust Bowl hurricanes, droughts, earthquakes).	
	PO 3 . Describe how humans modify environments (e.g., conservation, deforestation, dams) and adapt to the environment.	
	PO 4 . Describe the positive and negative outcomes of human modification on the environment.	
	PO 5. Explain how modification in one place (e.g., canals, dams, farming techniques, industrialization) often leads to changes in other locations.	
	PO 6. Describe the ways human population growth can affect environments and the capacity of environments to support populations.	

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PO 7. Compare different points of view and research on environmental issues (e.g., land use, natural	
resources, wildlife, biomes).	

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Semester 2- 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 4: Concept 6 Geography: Geographic Applications	PO 1. Describe ways geographic features and conditions influenced history. (Connect to time periods studied as well as current events)	Textbook Pages Supplementary Resources
	PO 2. Describe how environments influence living condition (e.g., Sun Belt, seasonal residents, urbanization).	
	PO 3. Use geographic knowledge and skills (e.g., recognizing patterns, mapping, graphing) when discussing current events.	

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Semester 2- 7 th Grade			
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources	
Strand 5: Concept 2 Economics: Microeconomics	PO 1 . Identify the functions and relationships among various institutions (e.g., business firms, banks,	Textbook Pages	
	government agencies, labor unions, and corporations) that make up an economic system.	Supplementary Resources	
	PO 2. Describe how (private) investment in human capital such as health (e.g. immunizations), education (e.g. college), training of people (e.g. on the job experience), leads to economic growth.		
	PO 3. Describe how investment in physical capital (e.g., factories, machinery, new technology) leads to economic growth.		
	PO 4. Describe the role of entrepreneurs (e.g., Carnegie, Ford, Rockefeller, J.P. Morgan, and Vanderbilt) in the free enterprise system.		
	PO 5. Describe the function of private business in producing goods and service.		
	PO 6. Describe how the interaction between buyers and sellers determines market prices.		

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PO 7. Explain how the (unequal) distribution of income affects public policy and standards of living.

PO 8. Describe the government's investment in human capital:

a. health
b. education
c. training of people (e.g. New Deal programs)

PO 9. Describe the government's investment in physical capital (e.g., NASA, transportation).

PO 10. Describe the government's role in economic recovery for the individual (e.g., farm subsidy, securities, Social Security and exchange regulations).

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Semester 2– 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 5: Concept 3 Economics: Macroeconomics	PO 1. Describe the effects of inflation (e.g., raising prices, interest rates, business activities).	Textbook Pages
		Supplementary
	PO 2. Analyze the effects (e.g., inflation, unemployment) of the Great Depression.	Resources
	PO 3. Analyze the government's role in national economic recovery (e.g., FDIC, Securities and Exchange Commission).	
	PO 4. Describe how scarcity influences the choices made by governments and businesses (e.g., war times-rationing, women in the work force, reallocation of resources).	

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Semester 2- 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 5: Concept 4 Economics: Global Economics	PO 1. Explain how voluntary exchange benefits buyers and sellers.	Textbook Pages
		Supplementary
	PO 2. Identify the patterns of economic interaction between countries (e.g., national debt, balance of trade).	Resources

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Semester 2– 7 th Grade		
Concept	Performance Objectives	Resources
Strand 5: Concept 5	PO 1. Describe how scarcity influenced the historical	Textbook Pages
Economics: Personal Finance	times studied.	
		Supplementary
	PO 2. Describe how scarcity influences personal	Resources
	financial choices (e.g., budgeting, saving, investing, and credit).	
	PO 3. Describe how income for most people is determined by the value of the goods and services they sell.	
	PO 4. Describe types of personal investment (e.g., saving accounts, stock, buying on margin, bonds).	

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