Spalding Spelling Rules

*rule number not written in Spalding spelling notebook

- 1.* q is always followed by u. queen
- 2.* c before e, i, or y says "s" cent, city, cycle
- 3.* g before e, i, or y says "j"

 gem, giant, gym
- 4. a, e, o, and u usually say their names (second sounds) at the end of a syllable $b\underline{a}$ by r.4 $b\underline{e}$ r.4 $m\underline{o}$ tion r.4 $m\underline{u}$ sic r.4
- 5. i and y sometimes say "igh"

 si lent r.5 my r.5
- 6. y, not i, is used at the end of English words fun ny r.6
- 7.* There are 5 kinds of silent final e.
 - 1. time e jumps over m to make i say "igh"
 - 2. blue, have English words don't end in u or v
 - 3. change, chance e lets the g say "j" and the c say "s"
 - 4. lit tle every syllable needs a vowel
 - 5. are no job e (the e is present for no reason)
- 8. * There are 5 spellings for "er"

 her first nurse works early

 Mark rule 8 for: "or" may say "er" when it follows w.

 worm r.8.

9. The "1-1-1" rule - words with 1 syllable and 1 vowel followed by 1 consonant must double the last letter before adding an ending that begins with a vowel

10. The "2-1-1"rule words with 2 syllables where the accent is on 2nd syllable and has 1 vowel followed by 1 consonant must double the last letter before adding an ending that begins with a vowel

11. Drop the silent final e before adding an ending that begins with a vowel love = lov ing r.11

12. i before e except after c or when saying "ay"

13. sh is used at the beginning or end of a word or at the end of a syllable (except for the ending -ship)

14. ti, si, and ci say "sh" at the beginning of a second or subsequent syllable na tion r.14 mis sion r.14 fa cial r.14

15. si says "sh" when the syllable before it ends in s, or when a base word has an s and changes

ses
$$\underline{si}$$
on $r.15$ $ten\underline{se} = ten \underline{si}$ on $r.15$

16. si may say "zh" vi sion r.16

17. double I, f, and s when following a single vowel at the end of a 1 syllable word miss r.17 hill r.17 off r.17

18. use ay to say "ay" at the end of a word play r.18

- 19. i and o say "igh" and "oh" when followed by 2 consonants find r.19 most r.19
- 20. s never follows x ex it r.20
- 21. drop an I in all when written with another syllable al most r.21 al ways r.21
- 22. drop an I in till and full when written with another syllable $un\ til\ r.22$ aw ful r.22
- 23. dge is only used after a single vowel

 badge r.23 ledge r.23 midge r.23 lodge r.23 fudge r.23
- 24. change y to i before adding an ending (except -ing)

 baby = ba bies r.24 fly = flies r.24
- 25. ck is only used after a single vowel back r.25 neck r.25 pick r.25 lock r.25 duck r.25
- 26. capitalize proper nouns

 A pril r.26
- 27. words beginning with the sound "z" are written with z, not s $zoo\ r.27$
- 28. "ed" has 3 sounds and is used to form the past tense of verbs $part ed r.28 \quad loved r.28 \quad jumped r.28$
- 29. divide words into syllables between double consonants lit tle r.29 allow r.29