Name _____   Period _____   Date _____

How was the federal system of government created by the Framers different from other governments of their time?	The _____ system is different in that the <u>power comes from the</u>_____ who have delegated some power to their state, some power to the federal government and retained some power for themselves.
What kinds of governments existed before the federal system was established under the Constitution?	The types of gov't predating the federal system were those of the _____ and Confederate variety. Madison referred to Centaur by stating the House would represent the _____ of the nation (Unitary) and the Senate would represent the _____ (Confederacy)…hence the mythical beast the _____ being half-man and half-horse.
How did the Supreme Court gain the power of judicial review over the state governments?	The Supreme Court gained the power of judicial review over the state gov'ts by exercising the power of judicial review over the states in the landmark case *McCulloch v. _____ (1819)* • _____ Powers (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clauses 1-17) • _____ Powers (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18) "necessary & proper" • _____ Clause (Art. VI, Sec. 2) • Taxation w/o _____
What was significant about the case McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)?	Increased the powers of Congress by breathing life into the _____ & proper clause and defining the relationship of the federal gov't over the states by interpreting and applying the _____ clause.

How has the commerce power been used to expand federal authority?	**Read page 315 MaGruder's American Government text book, Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States (1964) background of the case…then read a summary of the Court's decision on page 801.**
What power does the federal government have today?	The power of the federal gov't has grown as the U.S. role in the world has grown. The Congress uses the necessary & proper clause, supremacy clause, commerce clause, and federal funds (to "influence" state compliance).
Student Reflection:	<u>Lesson Summary/Reflection</u> (write a paragraph or two summarizing the lesson and what you learned form it):