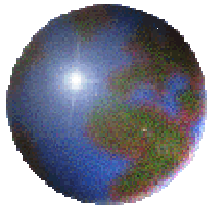


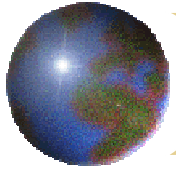


Settling The Northern Colonies



1619- 1700

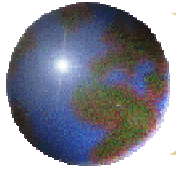




Protestant Reformation



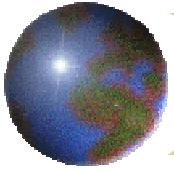
- ✚ **1517 Martin Luther**
- ✚ **Bible alone was the source of God's word (Sola Scriptura)**
- ✚ **Faith alone would determine salvation (Sola Fide, Sola Christo)**
- ✚ **Attacked Indulgences**



Protestant Reformation



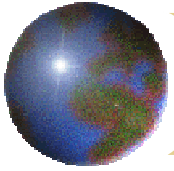
- **1536 John Calvin**
- **Calvinism**
- **God was all powerful (sovereign) and all-good**
- **Humans are sinful by nature**
- **Predestination/Election**



Anglican Church and the Puritans



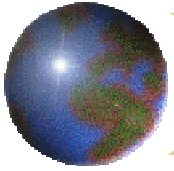
- **King Henry VIII**
- **Catholic church would not allow divorce from Anne**
- **Church of England or Anglican Church (similar doctrine to CC)**



PRISCILLA AND JOHN ALDEN.

Puritans

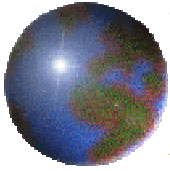
- ✦ **Puritans were Protestants who wanted to purify the Anglican Church**
- ✦ **Separatists: extreme group of Puritans – Pilgrims**
- ✦ **James I forced Separatists out of England (Holland & VA Co.)**



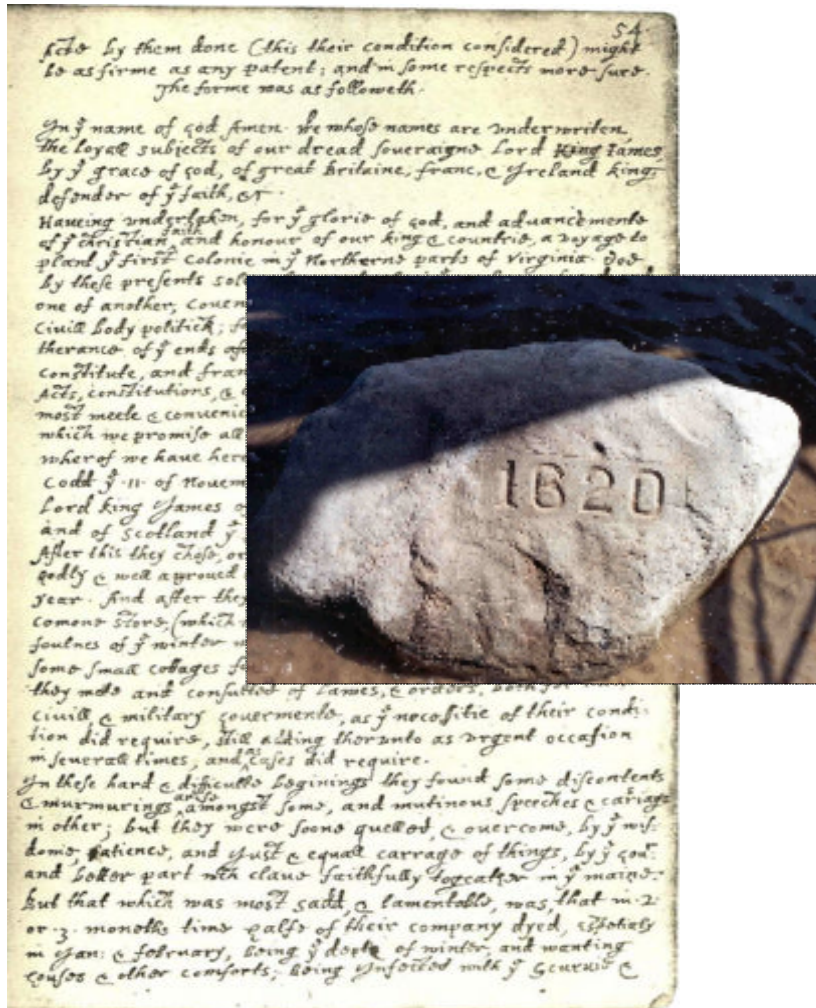
Where's GPS When You Need It?



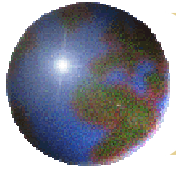
- **Mayflower**
- **Landed off New England coast/ 102 persons**
- **Plymouth Bay chosen as settlement site**
- **Plymouth was outside jurisdiction of Virginia Company**



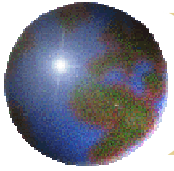
Mayflower Compact



- **Mayflower Compact (1620)**
- **Contract**
- **Agreement provided for majority rule among settlers**
- **Cornerstone to democracy**
- **Make laws/follow them**



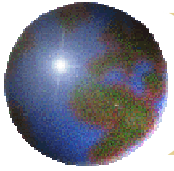
Thesis Outline Activity



Great Migration



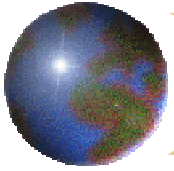
- **An alliance formed by Pilgrims & Wampanoag (Thanksgiving 1621)**
- **Colonists (Puritans and others) founded Mass. Bay Colony**
- **Populated b/c of political turmoil in England (GM)**
- **1691, Plymouth colony of 7,000 people merged with Mass. Bay Colony**



English Civil War



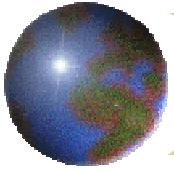
- **(1642-1649) ended the Great Migration**
- **Charles I beheaded in 1649**
- **Puritans in England led by Oliver Cromwell took control of gov**
- **Charles II regains throne 1660**



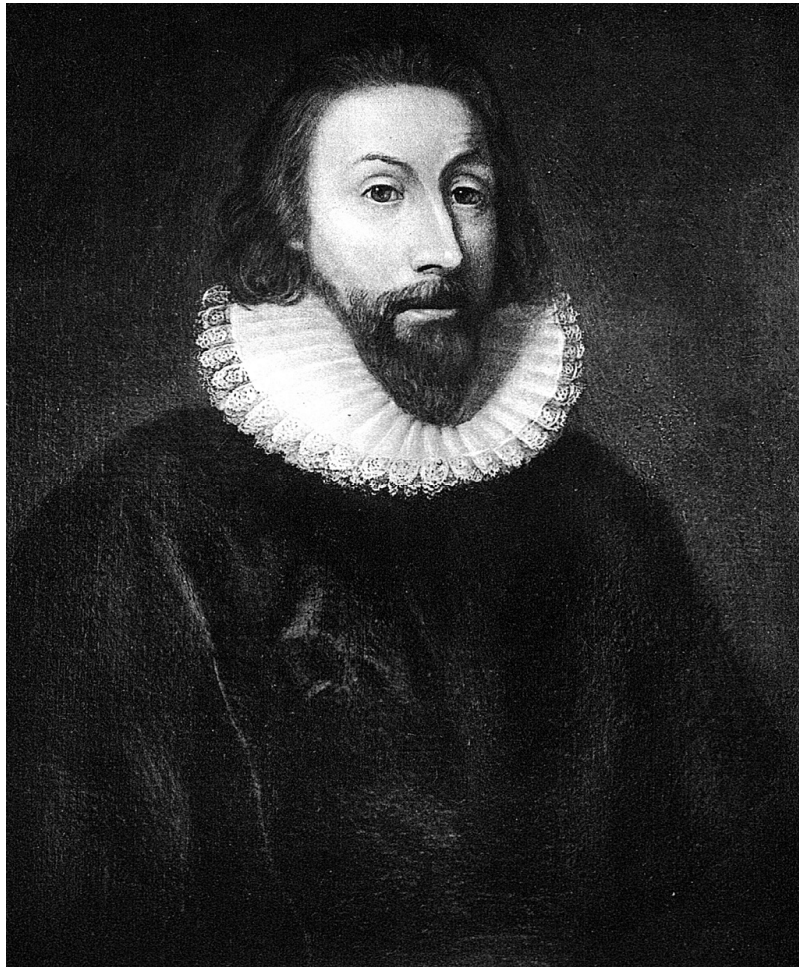
Politics in the "Massachusetts Bible Commonwealth"



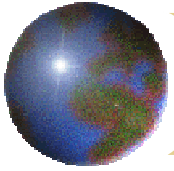
- **Governing open to all free adult males**
- **Town hall meetings emerged as a staple of democracy**
- **Neglect by England caused colonies to be fairly independent**



“City On A Hill”



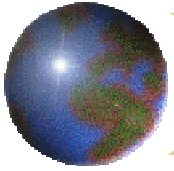
- **John Winthrop - Governor of Massachusetts Bay Colony**
- **Believed Puritans had a covenant with God to lead new religious experiment in New World**



Purpose of Government



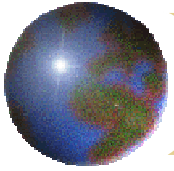
- ✿ **Enforce God's laws**
- ✿ **Only Puritans -- the
could be freemen;
only freemen could
vote**
- ✿ **Distrusted non-
Puritan common
people**
- ✿ **Religious dissenters
were punished**



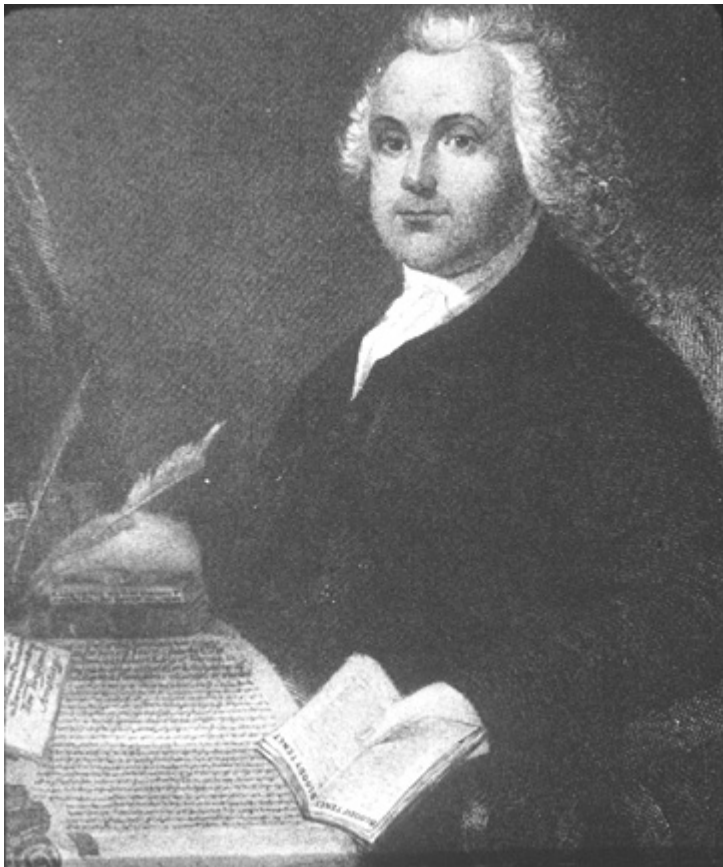
Anne Hutchinson



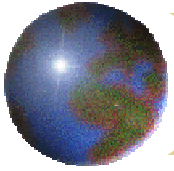
- **"didn't need to obey God's or man's law" - Antinomianism**
- **She held prayer meetings at home**
- **She claimed direct revelation from God**
- **She was banished from colony**



Roger Williams



- **Minister from Salem**
- **Challenged legality of Plymouth and Bay Colony**
- **Denied authority of civil gov to regulate religious behavior**
- **treatment of natives**

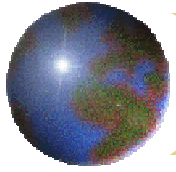


Providence

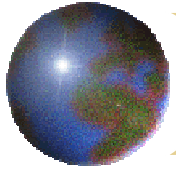


NARRAGANSETT INDIANS GRANT RHODE ISLAND TO ROGER WILLIAMS

- **General Court banished him from colony in October, 1635**
- **Founded the community of Providence**



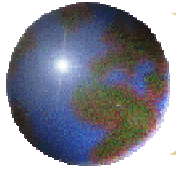
Middle Colonies



Pequot War (1636-1637)



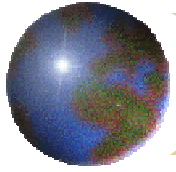
- ✦ **Puritans wanted Indians to move**
- ✦ **Connecticut towns sent men who to attacked non-combatants**
- ✦ **Pequots either captured, sold as slaves to West Indies, or fled for shelter to their former enemies**



King Philip's War (1675)



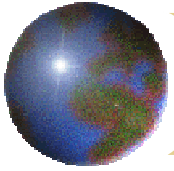
- **Indian chieftain King Philip (Metacomb) -- Wampanoag Chief**
- **52 of 90 Puritan towns attacked**
- **Colonists victorious; Indians sold into slavery**
- **Metacomb executed and his head was displayed for 20 years**



Dominion of New England 1686



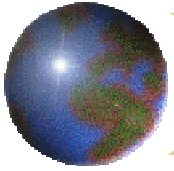
- **Purpose**
- **Mercantilism**
- **Enforce Navigation laws**
- **James II appointed Sir Edmund Andros to oversee NE, NY, NJ**
- **Colonists despised Andros**



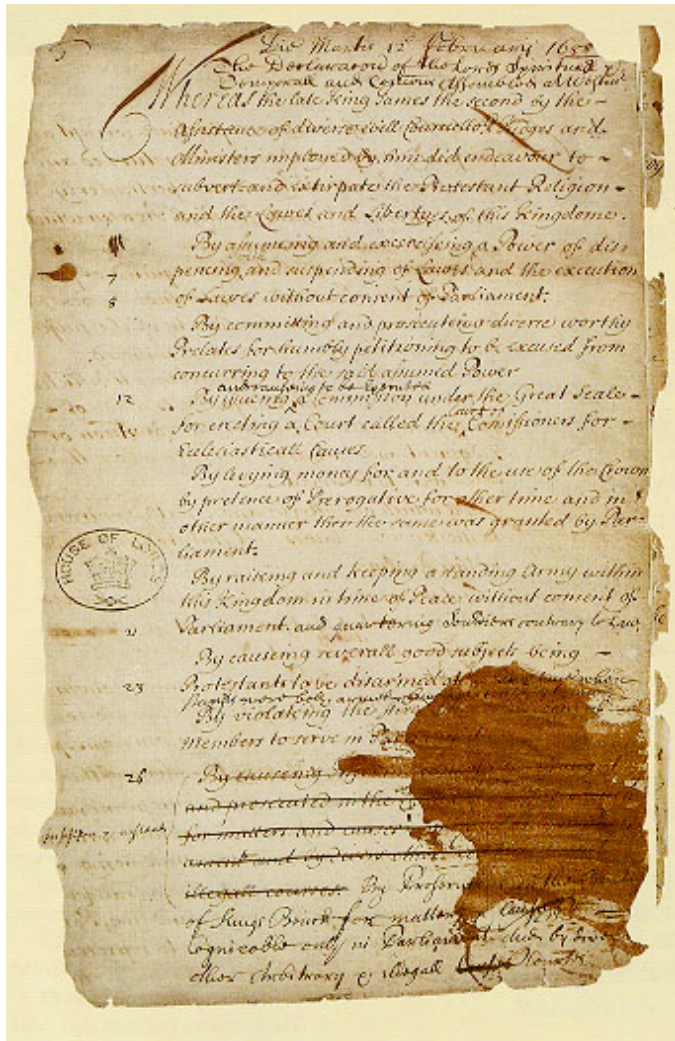
“Glorious Revolution”



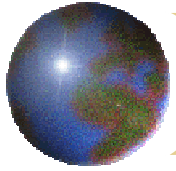
- **1688 Catholic James II dethroned in England**
- **Replaced by his daughter Mary and her Dutch-born Protestant husband William III (William of Orange)**



“Glorious Revolution” cont.



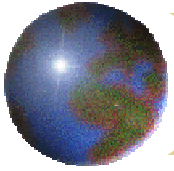
- Parliament passed a "Declaration of Rights" (precursor to the Bill of Rights)
- Andros arrested and shipped back to England
- 1691, Massachusetts made a royal colony



William Penn



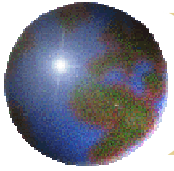
- **1681, secured an immense grant from the king in return for \$ owed to his father**
- **Haven for Quakers**
- **"Holy Experiment"**
- **Pennsylvania became best advertised of all colonies**



Dutch in North America



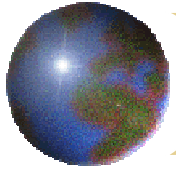
- **New Amsterdam -- later NYC -- founded as a company town -- sea port.**
- **City run by and for the Dutch Co., in the interest of the stock-holders**



Dutch in North America



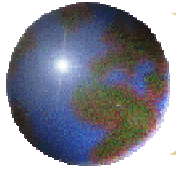
- **New Netherlands founded in 1623-1624 in Hudson River by Peter Minuit**
- **Manhattan Island -- about 22,000 acres bought from Indians for about \$30**



Pennsylvania (founded 1681)



- **Quakers in England emerged during mid-1600's (Religious Society of Friends)**
- **Non-conformist**
- **Simple and democratic**
- **Tolerant toward variety of groups (including natives)**



Middle Colonies

- **Referred to as the “Bread colonies”
b/c that is where grain was grown**