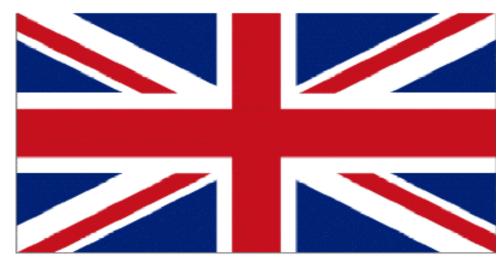
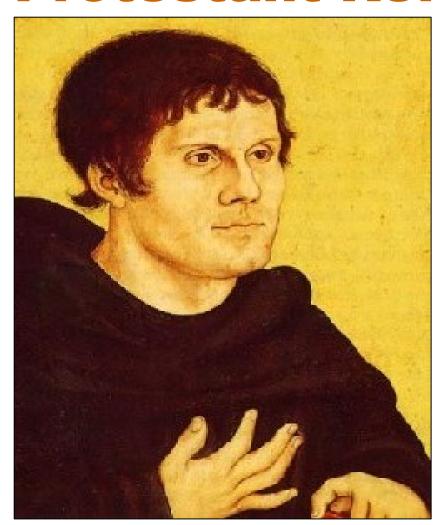


Settling The Northern Colonies 1619- 1700



Protestant Reformation



- 1517 Martin Luther
- Bible alone was the source of God's word (Sola Scriptura)
- Faith alone would determine salvation (Sola Fide, Sola Christo)
- Attacked Indulgences

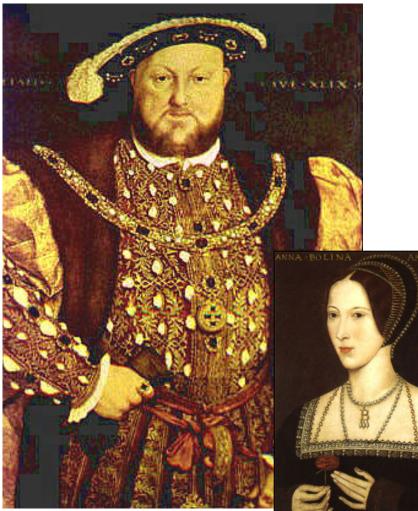


Protestant Reformation



- 1536 John Calvin
- Calvinism
- God was all powerful (sovereign) and all-good
- Humans are sinful by nature
- Predestination/Election

Anglican Church and the Puritans



- King Henry VIII
- Catholic church would not allow divorce from Anne
- Church of England or Anglican Church (similar doctrine to CC)



Puritans

- Puritans were Protestants who wanted to purify the Anglican Church
- Separatists:
 extreme group of Puritans – Pilgrims
- James I forced Separatists out of England (Holland & VA Co.)



Where's GPS When You Need It?



- Mayflower
- Landed off New
 England coast/ 102
 persons
- Plymouth Bay chosen as settlement site
- Plymouth was outside jurisdiction of Virginia Company



Mayflower Compact

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- Mayflower Compact (1620)
- Contract
- Agreement provided for majority rule among settlers
- Cornerstone to democracy
- Make laws/follow them



Thesis Outline Activity

Great Migration



- An alliance formed by Pilgrims & Wampanoag (Thanksgiving 1621)
- Colonists (Puritans and others) founded Mass. Bay Colony
 - Populated b/c of political turmoil in England (GM)
- 1691, Plymouth colony of 7,000 people merged with Mass. Bay Colony



English Civil War



- (1642-1649) ended the Great Migration
- Charles I beheaded in 1649
- Puritans in England led by Oliver
 Cromwell took
 control of gov
- Charles II regains throne 1660

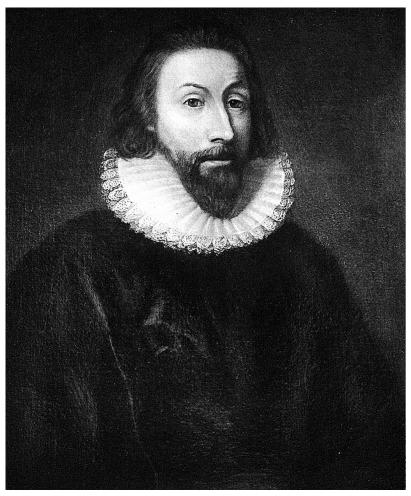
Politics in the "Massachusetts Bible Commonwealth"



- Governing open to all free adult males
- Town hall meetings emerged as a staple of democracy
- Neglect by England caused colonies to be fairly independent



"City On A Hill"



- John Winthrop -Governor of Massachusetts Bay Colony
- Believed Puritans had a covenant with God to lead new religious experiment in New World

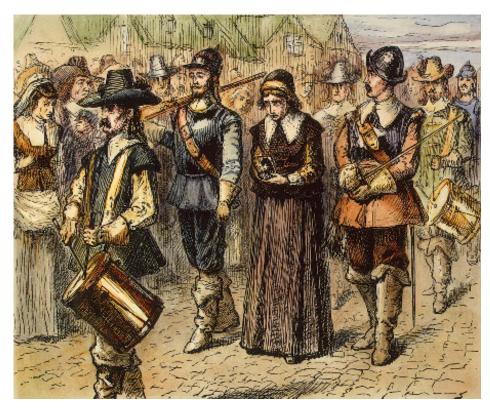
Purpose of Government



- Enforce God's laws
- Only Puritans -- the could be freemen; only freemen could vote
- Distrusted non-Puritan common people
- Religious dissenters were punished



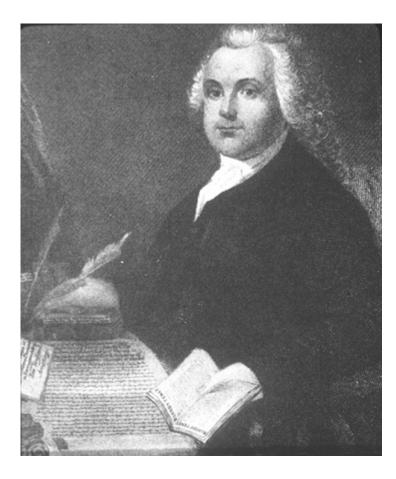
Anne Hutchinson



- "didn't need to obey God's or man's law" -Antinomianism
- She held prayer meetings at home
- She claimed direct revelation from God
- She was banished from colony



Roger Williams



- Minister from Salem
- Challenged legality of Plymouth and Bay Colony
- Denied authority of civil gov to regulate religious behavior
- treatment of natives

Providence



NARRAGANSETT INDIANS GRANT RHODE ISLAND TO ROGER WILLIAMS

- General Court banished him from colony in October, 1635
- Founded the community of Providence



Middle Colonies

Pequot War (1636-1637)



- Puritans wanted Indians to move
- Connecticut towns sent men who to attacked noncombatants
- Pequots either captured, sold as slaves to West Indies, or fled for shelter to their former enemies

King Philip's War (1675)



- Indian chieftain King
 Philip (Metacom) Wampanoag Chief
- 52 of 90 Puritan towns attacked
- Colonists victorious;
 Indians sold into slavery
- Metacom executed and his head was displayed for 20 years

Dominion of New England 1686



- Purpose
- Mercantilism
- Enforce Navigation laws
- James II appointed Sir Edmund Andros to oversee NE, NY, NJ
- Colonists despised
 Andros



"Glorious Revolution"



- 1688 Catholic James II dethroned in England
- Replaced by his daughter Mary and her Dutchborn Protestant husband William III (William of Orange)

"Glorious Revolution" cont.

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Parliament passed a "Declaration of Rights" (precursor to the Bill of Rights)

- Andros arrested and shipped back to England
- 1691, Massachusetts made a royal colony



William Penn



- 1681, secured an immense grant from the king in return for \$ owed to his father
- Haven for Quakers
- "Holy Experiment"
- Pennsylvania became best advertised of all colonies

Dutch in North America



- New Amsterdam -later NYC -founded as a company town -sea port.
- City run by and for the Dutch Co., in the interest of the stock-holders

Dutch in North America



- New Netherlands founded in 1623-1624 in Hudson River by Peter Minuit
- Manhattan Island -about 22,000 acres bought from Indians for about \$30

Pennsylvania (founded 1681)



- Quakers in England emerged during mid-1600's (Religious Society of Friends)
- Non-conformist
- Simple and democratic
- Tolerant toward variety of groups (including natives)



Middle Colonies

Referred to as the "Bread colonies" b/c that is where grain was grown