

Chapter 7 Guided Reading. Early Industry

Directions: Read pages 165- 169 and answer the following questions in **COMPLETE SENTENCES**.

1. What did workers begin to build in the summer of 1817? (pg. 165)

2. How many miles did the Erie Canal span? (pg. 165)

3. The transportation revolution led to what type of dramatic changes? (pg. 165)

4. What was the first highway called? (pg. 165)

5. What major areas did the National Road reach? (pg. 165)

6. Why was the National Road the last to be federally funded? (pg. 165)

7. Why were rivers a more efficient way to move goods than roads? (pg. 165)

8. Who created the first steamboat on 1807? (pg. 166)

9. How long did it take the Clermont to travel 150 miles upriver? (pg. 166)

10. By 1850 how many steamboats traveled along the nation's waterways? (pg. 166)

11. When was the railroad created? (pg. 166)

12. How many miles per hour did the first train go? (pg. 166)

13. More than any other mode of transportation, trains helped settle what? (pg. 166)

14. By 1861, how many miles of railroad track were laid? (pg. 166)

15. In response to the railroad what went up in demand? (pg. 166)

16. How did manufacturing shift during the Industrial Revolution? (pg.167)
17. Who were skilled artisans replaced by? (pg. 167)
18. Describe a free enterprise system. (pg. 167)
19. How did removing internal trade barriers help entrepreneurs? (pg. 167)
20. What did Lowell introduce to the United States? (pg. 167)
21. Eli Whitney popularized what industrial concept? (pg. 167)
22. Where was the first long-distance telephone line? (pg. 167)
23. Why did many people leave the rural towns and move to the cities? (pg. 167)
24. Increased business and finances led to the creation of what district and exchange? (pg. 167)
25. List two conditions factory workers faced. (pg. 167)
26. What did labor unions push for? (pg. 167)
27. What are two negative results of growth in northern cities? (pg. 168)
28. What were established as a result of crime? (pg.168)
29. What was expected of middle-class women? (pg. 168)
30. What did many northern African American workers do for a living? (pg. 168)