**Before, You Learned** U.S. forces helped the Allies win World War I.

**Now You Will Learn** The war left Americans divided over foreign policy and domestic issues.

**AS YOU READ** Take notes listing causes and effects for the events in this section. Use the cause-and-effect diagram on both pages of this worksheet.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAUSE</th>
<th>EFFECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Woodrow Wilson hopes to prevent another world conflict.</td>
<td>1.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAUSE</th>
<th>EFFECT/CAUSE</th>
<th>EFFECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Allied nations want to punish Germany.</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Germany resents the blame and economic burden imposed by the Treaty of Versailles.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAUSE</th>
<th>EFFECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>League of Nations is formed without the United States.</td>
<td>3.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 23, SECTION 4: THE LEGACY OF WORLD WAR I, CONTINUED

### CAUSE

4. In the Great Migration, African Americans move from the South.

### EFFECT

5. Racial tensions increase after the war.

6. Race riots flare in cities around the country.

---

**MARK IT UP!** Circle each term where it appears in your notes and be sure you understand its meaning. If a term does not appear, write it beside the box where it best belongs.

- Fourteen Points
- League of Nations
- Treaty of Versailles
- reparations
- Great Migration
- Red Scare
- Palmer Raids
- lynching

---

**SKILLBUILDER**

7. **MARK IT UP!** On the map, circle new nations that bordered the Soviet Union.

8. According to the map, which new nations were landlocked?

The map shows new nations created by the Treaty of Versailles after World War I.