

	Correct Answer	Answer2	Answer3	Answer4
_____ is a figure of speech that attributes human characteristics to animals, objects, or concepts.	personification	simile	metaphor	fallacy
The arrangement of words into patterns so that the sound of the words together enhances the meaning of a phrase is called:	rhythm	counterarguments	persuasive speech	rhyme
A speech that attempts to change or reinforce an audience's thoughts, feelings, or actions is:	a persuasive speech.	a demonstrative speech.	an informative speech.	none of these
A speech that attempts to explain how things work and must convince the audience of the usefulness and accuracy of the information. This kind of speech is:	an informative speech	a demonstrative speech.	a persuasive speech	none of these
Which of the following is the best example of an informative speech:	a teacher giving a classroom lecture.	a businessman seeking financial backing for a new venture.	a wedding toast.	a keynote speaker at the State FFA Leadership Conference.
An audience's perception of a speaker's competence and character is known as the speaker's _____.	credibility	common ground	call to action	counterarguments
A listener who needs to hear verbal explanations and descriptions in order to learn well.	auditory listener	experiential listener	effective listener	competent listener
A speech that makes it as simple as possible for the audience to process information is known as a(n):	considerate speech	auditory speech	experiential speech	listenable speech
Informal, nonstandard vocabulary is called _____ and should be avoided in formal speeches.	slang	euphemism	argument	jargon
A listener who needs to see something in order to understand it is a(n):	visual listener	auditory listener	effective listener	critical listener
A set of statements that allows you to develop your evidence to establish the validity of your claim is a(n):	argument	conclusion	minor premise	major premise
The logical outcome of an argument results from the major and minor premises and is called the:	conclusion	argument	thesis	inference
A(n) _____ is a figure of speech that makes a comparison between two things by describing one thing as being something else.	metaphor	simile	idiom	alliteration
The predisposition to act for or against a person or position is referred to as which of the following?	attitude	belief	value	opinion
Most speeches should be prepared for which of the following audiences? Which of the following patterns of organization would be most suitable for speeches such as "The Events Leading to World War II," "The Development of Language in the Child," and "The Major Steps in	Specific Chronological	Hostile Spatial	Hypothetical Problem-Solution	Idealized Cause-Effect
In both classical and contemporary views of public speaking, primary attention is given to which of the following?	substance or content of the speech	style of the speech	delivery of the speech	organization of the speech
A speaker's credibility relates most directly to which of the following?	believability	persuasiveness	emotional appeal	effectiveness
What is the BEST way to establish credibility with your audience?	establish common ground	wear a business suit	throw candy or other favors into the audience	employ a sense of humor and crack a few jokes before beginning
An extemporaneous speech:	is likely to be more dynamic than manuscript speeches.	is best given on controversial or sensitive topics.	requires no previous preparation.	is the kind of speech given during the State of the Union address.
A statement that summarizes the main point or points which you want to communicate to your audience is a(n):	thesis statement choose a topic with which they have personal experience or expertise.	conclusion choose a controversial topic in order to incite the crowd's emotions.	alliteration	illustration
When selecting a topic for a speech or presentation, a speaker should:			stay as general as possible in their topic or direction.	use all of these strategies.

Speaker credibility refers most closely to which of the following?	Believability	Persuasiveness	Effectiveness	Emotional appeal
Which of the following patterns of organization would be most suitable for speeches such as "The events leading to World War II," "the development of language in the child," and "the major steps in learning	Chronological	Spatial	Problem-solution	Cause-effect
A good speech topic:	is adapted, involves your listeners and also interests you.	Avoids all issues of political significance.	Should be used in the same way in all speaking situations if it is a good topic!	Should be complex and technical
A(n) _____ audience is characterized by many differences among individuals.	Heterogeneous	Homogeneous	Voluntary	Big
When researching materials for your speech, you should:	Use a variety of resource materials to give a more balanced approach to your	Avoid magazines since they are not books.	Never use a book since it is probably dated material.	Not use computer research since it generally has a bias.
_____ is the "use of someone else's ideas or words, without credit."	Plagiarism	Stealing	Thievery	Copyright Infringement
Which of the following is an example of an effective preview statement:	Today I will explain first how to reduce your waste, second how to recycle items and third, Expands upon the main points previewed in the preview statement.	To learn effective rock-climbing, you will need to know how to stretch, preparing your materials, and you must be able to go on a hike through the woods to find the best spot."	"Three steps to making this work will follow."	"Understanding your credit report is important."
The body of the speech:		All of the answers	Helps provide the audience an introduction to your credentials as a speaker on the topic.	Introduces the topic to the audience.
Effective speech transitions:	All of the answers	Bridge ideas together	Connect the body of a speech with the introduction and conclusion	Prepare your audience for forthcoming ideas and materials
Which of the following is a function of a conclusion?	To summarize the speaker's message	To establish the speaker's credibility	To provide a list of readings	To provide a sense of inertia
The _____ of a speech is its largest portion, in which the speaker places his or her arguments and ideas, substantiation and examples, and proofs and illustrations	Body	Introduction	Conclusion	Transition from introduction to body
An _____ is a "written plan that uses symbols, margins, and content to reveal the order, importance, and substance of your speech."	Outline	Rough Draft	Final Draft	Initial Brainstorming
A preliminary organization of the outline of your speech which you use as your starting point to write your sentence outline from is called a _____ outline.	Rough Draft	Final Draft	Expanded Form	The Secondary Outline
When picking a topic, you should	Analyze then select	Pick the first thing that comes to your mind	Do what your friends suggest	Go with your first choice and don't look back
In the introduction of your speech you gain what from your audience?	Attention	Rapport	Momentum	Reaction
Testimony, statistics, examples and what are all part of supporting material?	Narratives	Pleas	Gossip	Blogs
What is a statement connecting one thought to another?	Transition	Quote	Connecting Point	Inflection Point
What are the three main components of a speech?	Introduction, body, and conclusion	Beginning, middle, and end	Introduction, middle, and conclusion	Beginning, body, and conclusion
What is the mode of delivery for a spontaneous, informative speech?	Extemporaneous	Impromptu	Manuscript	Memorized
What would be a good number of main points in a speech?	3	6	9	1
Which is the best method for selecting a topic?	Brainstorming	Random Selection	Initial interest in topic	Have someone chose for you
When using visual aids you should always:	Keep it simple	Pass them around while you are speaking	Use black and white posters only	Look at your visual aid while speaking

What three things may be used to support a main point in an outline?	Story, hard fact, testimony	Narrative, compliment, example	Fact, example, silly story	None of the answers
What are the three steps to the writing process?	Prewriting, writing, post writing	Prewriting, writing, evaluating	Outline, writing, evaluating	Outline, writing, post writing
The _____ protects free speech and freedom of the press in the United States.	First Amendment	Fifth Amendment	Declaration of Independence	Bill of Ethical Standards
The three main parts of an oral presentation are	an introduction, the body, and the closing	an anecdote, the body, and the summary	an introduction, the body, and the summary	a quotation, the intermediate, and the closing
Who wrote the FFA Creed?	E.M. Tiffany	Leslie Applegate	Jim Jones	Bob Smith
The first two words in each paragraph of the FFA Creed are:	I believe	I will	I hope	I know
At what convention was the FFA Creed adopted?	Third	First	Fifth	Sixty Third
How many paragraphs are there in the FFA Creed?	5	4	3	7
How many "I Believe's" are there in the FFA Creed?	6	5	4	7
How many sentences are there in the FFA Creed?	6	5	4	7
At which convention(s) was the FFA Creed Revised?	38th & 63rd	38th	63rd	3rd
What state was FFA Creed author E.M. Tiffany from?	Wisconsin	Arizona	Utah	Virginia
What do the initials E.M. of E.M. Tiffany stand for?	Erwin Milton	Elton Milton	Erwin Mark	Edgar Matthew
The 3 rd paragraph of the FFA Creed begins with "I believe in..."	leadership from ourselves and respect from others	the future of agriculture	less dependence on begging and more power in bargaining	leadership from others and respect from ourselves
The FFA Creed says, "...to live and work on a good farm is pleasant as well as _____"	Challenging	Hard	Difficult	Enjoyable
The FFA Creed says, "I believe in leadership from ourselves and _____"	respect from others	respect for our elders	leadership from others	more power in bargaining
During what year was the term "farming" in the FFA Creed changed to "agriculture?"	1990	1928	1988	1930
During what convention was the term "farming" in the FFA Creed changed to "agriculture?"	63rd	38th	3rd	75th
In what year was the first National Creed Speaking event held?	1999	1928	1930	1950
At what University was creed author E.M. Tiffany a faculty member?	University of Wisconsin - Madison	University of Arizona	Arizona State University	Texas A & M University
In which publication did the FFA Creed first appear?	The Agricultural Education Magazine	FFA New Horizons	Progressive Farmer Magazine	The National Future Farmer Magazine
In what issue of the National Future Farmer Magazine did the FFA Creed first appear?	February 1929	October 1928	June 1929	July 1930

The original title of E.M. Tiffany's Creed was	the Creed of a Future Farmer	Official FFA Creed	Farmers Creed	Young Farmers Creed
An implicit comparison, not introduced with the word "like" or "as," between two things that are essentially different yet having something in common.	metaphor	rhythm	plan	imagery
Alliteration is:	repetition of the initial consonant sound of close or adjoining words	a fallacy that introduces an irrelevant issue to divert attention from the subject under discussion	it supports materials used to prove or disprove something	using emotional language
How does evidence affect persuasive speaking?	it supports materials used to prove or disprove something	repetition of the initial consonant sound of close or adjoining words	a fallacy that introduces an irrelevant issue to divert attention from the subject under discussion	it uses emotional language
What is the number one skill that employers look for?	communication skills	analytical skills	team player	computer skills
What is glossophobia?	fear of public speaking	fear of spider webs	fear of crowds	fear of cockroaches
What should you consider when determining what you want to talk about?	your interests and your audience	your favorite pair of shoes	the speech you gave in 3rd grade	what you ate for dinner yesterday
Which one of the following is something you should do when delivering your speech?	use facial expressions	say "um" and "uh"	slouch	talk fast
A brief tribute to a person or event being celebrated.	toast	logos	claim	roast
Warrants that link the claim to the evidence.	reasoning	rhetoric	roast	analogy
_____ represents an appeal to the audiences emotions.	pathos	logos	Jargon	ethos
Comparison between two things using like or as	Similie	voice	Style	evidence
The position of a human voice on the musical scale	pitch	rate	plot	proof
Criterion for evaluating the correctness of information by checking it against other information	accuracy	coverage	summary	claim
The part of the introduction that identifies the main points to be developed in the body of the speech and presents an overview of the speech to follow	preview	beliefs	proxemics	pitch
Communication achieved using facial expressions, eye contact, movements and gestures	body language	slang	works consulted	pie graph
Technical language related to a specific field that may be incomprehensible to a general audience is known as an(a) _____.	jargon	rhythm	pathos	acronym
Connecting elements used in speeches	transitions	graphics	statistics	definition
The use of correct sounds and of proper stress on syllables when saying words	pronunciation	articulation	presentation	repetition
Holding attention by pointing out a subject's importance or value to vital interests	relevance	debate	coverage	elevation
What is the following an example of: Be consistent--Color has meaning; ex. Blue/calm, red/exciting	use of color on a visual aid	functions of a conclusion	vocal variety	pro/con side in a debate
The ways in which people perceive reality (what you judge to be true and real)	beliefs	idioms	values	pitch

Are acceptable to show what might happen as long as speaker makes it clear to the audience that the illustration is indeed hypothetical; What you believe the outcome might be.	hypothetical example	brief examples	extended example	speaking rate
The repeated use of the same word or word pattern as a rhetorical device	repetition	metaphor	statistics	transitions
What are colloquial expressions specific to a culture?	idioms	volume	beliefs	values
What are the following examples of: 1) Manuscript>Speaking from a manuscript; 2) Memorization>Oratory not natural too formal and stiff;	4 types of delivery	handout guidelines	expert testimony	types of anxiety
Extended metaphor and/or more detail is referred to as _____.	analogy	values	anaphora	imagery
What are brief and often amusing stories referred to as?	anecdotes	monotone	action	pathos
The FFA Creed was adopted at the _____ National Convention in _____	3rd; 1930	1st, 1928	2nd; 1930	3rd; 1931
Which paragraph of the FFA Creed states "...and in the ability of progressive agriculturalists to serve our own and the public interest in producing and marketing the product of our toil."	third	fourth	first	second
In what year was the FFA Creed adopted?	1930	1931	1928	1929
Which paragraph of the FFA Creed contains the words "...in less need for charity and more of it when needed?"	4	5	2	3
Which paragraph of the creed includes the phrase "with such knowledge and skill as I can secure?"	third	fourth	fifth	second
When was the FFA Creed last revised?	1990	1989	1965	1930
Which paragraph of the creed includes the phrase "I believe that American agriculture can and will hold true to the best traditions of our national life?"	fifth	fourth	third	second